









## MARC21 = Machine-Readable Cataloging v. 21 (late 1990s)

- Language designed for the card catalog = how each record is written digitally.
- Allows the card catalog to be read by a computer.
- Standardized with controlled vocabulary.
- Outdated

## **RDA** = Resource Description Access

- Will eventually replace MARC21 = easier bib record creation and editing!
- Maybe in 10 years?

## Introductions

